

JURY REFORM

LAW LIBRARY

SUPERIOR COURT OF ARIZONA, MARICOPA COUNTY

December 2004

CONTENTS

BOOKS 3
REPORTS 4
ARTICLES 6
WEB RESOURCES 12

BOOKS

- Abbott, Walter F. *et al. Jury Research: A Review and Bibliography*. Philadelphia, PA: ALI-ABA Committee on Continuing Professional Education, 1993.
- Abramson, Jeffrey. *We the Jury: The Jury System and the Ideal of Democracy*. Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press, 2000.
- Behind Closed Doors: A Resource Manual To Improve Jury Deliberations*. Chicago, IL: American Judicature Society, 1999.
- Boatright, Robert G. *Improving Citizen Response to Jury Summonses: A Report with Recommendations*. Chicago, IL: American Judicature Society, 1998.
- Daniels, Stephen and Joanne Martin. *Civil Juries and the Politics of Reform*. Chicago: Northwestern University Press, 1995.
- Diamond, Shari Seidman *et al. Juror Discussions During Civil Trials: Studying an Arizona Innovation*. Chicago, IL: American Bar Foundation, 2003.
- Enhancing the Jury System: A Guidebook for Jury Reform*. Chicago, IL: American Judicature Society, 1999.
- Finkel, Norman J. *Commensense Justice: Jurors' Notions of the Law*. Cambridge, MA: Howard University Press, 1995.
- Garcia, Patricia A. *Road Maps: The American Jury, Changes for the 21st Century*. Chicago, IL: American Bar Association, 1999.
- Hans, Valerie P. *Business on Trial: The Civil Jury and Corporate Responsibility*. New Haven: Yale University Press, 2000.
- Implementing the New Jury Reforms*. Phoenix AZ: Maricopa County Bar Association, 1996.
- Inside the Juror: The Psychology of Juror Decision Making*. Reid Hastie, ed. New York: Cambridge University Press, 1993.
- Jury Reform: Revitalizing the Jury Trial*. Phoenix AZ: Superior Court of Arizona in Maricopa County, Trial Court Leadership Center, 1998.
- Jury Reform: The Jury Trial as an Educational Process*. Phoenix AZ: Superior Court of Arizona in Maricopa County, Trial Court Leadership Center, 1997.
- Jury Trial Innovations*. G. Thomas Munsterman, Paula L. Hannaford and G. Marc Whitehead, eds. Williamsburg, VA: National Center for State Courts, 1997.
- MacCoun, Robert J. *Improving Jury Comprehension In Criminal and Civil Trials*. Santa Monica, CA: Rand Institute for Civil Justice, 1995.
- Munsterman, G. Thomas. *Jury System Management*. Williamsburg, VA: National Center for State Courts, 1996.

Neufer, Nancy L. *Complex Evidence and Communication: The Good, the Bad and the Ugly*. Chicago IL: American Bar Association, Section of Litigation, 2001.

Rose, Mary R. *Privacy, Race, and the Distribution of a Duty: The Procedural Justice of Jury Selection*. Chicago, IL: American Bar Foundation, 2000.

Verdict: Assessing the Civil Jury System. Robert E. Litan, ed. Washington, DC: Brookings Institution, 1993.

REPORTS

American Bar Association. *Civil Trial Practice Standards*. Chicago, IL: American Bar Association, 1998. Available at <http://www.abanet.org/litigation/civiltrialstandards/home.html>.

Arizona Supreme Court. Ad Hoc Committee to Study Jury Practices and Procedures. *Final Report and Recommendations of the Arizona Supreme Court Ad Hoc Committee to Study Jury Practices and Procedures*. Phoenix, AZ: Arizona Supreme Court, 2002. Available at <http://www.supreme.state.az.us/jury/juryrpt.pdf>.

Arizona Supreme Court. Committee on More Effective Use of Juries. *Jurors: The Power of 12*. Phoenix, AZ: The Committee, 1994. Available at <http://www.supreme.state.az.us/jury/Jury/jury.htm>.

Arizona Supreme Court. Committee on More Effective Use of Juries. *Jurors: The Power of 12, Part 2*, 1996. Available at <http://www.supreme.state.az.us/jury/Jury2/jury2.htm>.

Arizona Supreme Court. Jury Practices and Procedures Committee. *Jury Practices and Procedures Committee Supplemental Report Concerning Juror Anonymity*. Phoenix, AZ: Arizona Supreme Court, 2003. Available at <http://www.supreme.state.az.us/jury/SupRptJuryAnon.pdf>.

Colorado Supreme Court Committee on the Effective and Efficient Use of Juries. *Report of the Supreme Court Committee on the Effective and Efficient Use of Juries in Colorado*, 1997. Available at <http://www.courts.state.co.us/supct/committees/juryreformdocs/juryref.pdf>.

Committee on Federal Courts, New York State Bar Association. "Improving Jury Comprehension in Complex Civil Litigation." 62 *St. John's Law Review* 549 (1988).

Council for Court Excellence, District of Columbia Jury Project. *Juries for the Year 2000 and Beyond: Proposals to Improve the Jury Systems in Washington, D.C.* Washington, DC: Council for Court Excellence, 1998. Available at http://www.courtexcellence.org/juryreform/juries2000_final_report.pdf.

Council on Jury Use and Management. *Report and Recommendations*. Annapolis, MD: Administrative Office of the Courts, 2000. Available at <http://www.courts.state.md.us/juryrpt1.pdf>.

Delaware State Bar Association. *Delaware Task Force on the More Effective Use of Juries Report on the Juror Questionnaire Study*, 1996. Available at <http://www.dsba.org/tfques.htm>.

- Eggers, Jane. *Citizens Jury Project Spring 2004 Report on Juror Concerns: December 1, 2003- March 31, 2004*. NY: The Fund for Modern Courts, 2004. Available at <http://www.moderncourts.org/Publications/pdf/cjp/spring04.pdf>.
- Final Report: Jury Innovations Committee*. Tallahassee, FL: Jury Innovations Committee, Judicial Management Council, Supreme Court of Florida, 2001. Available at http://www.flcourts.org/gen_public/pubs/bin/JuryInnovationsFinalReport.pdf.
- Final Report of the Blue Ribbon Commission on Jury System Improvement*. Sacramento, CA: California Judicial Council, Blue Ribbon Commission on Jury System Improvement, 1996. Available at http://www.mcgeorge.edu/government_law_and_policy/publications/ccglp_pubs_blue_ribbon_commission_on_jury_system_improvement.pdf.
- Interim Report of the Commission on the Jury to the Chief Judge of the State of New York*. NY: The Commission on the Jury, 2004. Available at http://www.courts.state.ny.us/reports/Commjury_InterimReport.pdf.
- Lauriat, Peter M. and Wayne E. Hartwell. *Jury Trial Innovations In Massachusetts*. Boston, MA: Flaschner Judicial Institute, c2000.
- Raylesberg, Alan I. *Report and Recommendation to New York County Lawyers' Association Regarding Proposed Jury Reform*. Report Approved by the Board of Directors of the New York County Lawyers' Association on December 8, 1997. Available at <http://www.nycla.org/publications/jury.htm>.
- Report and Recommendations Relating To Juries*. Newark, NJ: New Jersey Law Revision Commission, 1992. Available at <http://www.lawrev.state.nj.us/rpts/jury.doc>.
- Tennessee Bar Association Jury Reform Committee. *Report of the Tennessee Bar Association Commission on Jury Reform*. Nashville, TN: Tennessee Bar Association, 1999. Available at <http://www.tba.org/news/jurye.pdf>.
- Report on the Importance of the Twelve-Member Civil Jury In the Federal Courts*. American College of Trial Lawyers, 2001. Available at <http://www.actl.com/PDFs/Importance12MemberJury.pdf>.
- Supreme Court of Ohio Task Force on Jury Service. *Report And Recommendations of the Supreme Court of Ohio Task Force On Jury Service*. Columbus, OH: Supreme Court of Ohio, 2004. Available at http://www.sconet.state.oh.us/publications/juryTF/jurytf_proposal.pdf.
- Task Force On Jury System Improvements: Final Report*. San Francisco, CA: Judicial Council of California, Administrative Office of the Courts, Rev. 2004. Available at http://www.courtinfo.ca.gov/reference/documents/tfjsi_final.pdf.
- Vitullo-Martin, Julia, Brian Maxey and Chris Cesarini. *Five Years of Jury Reform: What Jurors Are Saying: Final Report on Juror Concerns to the Unified Court System*. NY: Vera Institute of Justice, 2000. Available at http://www.vera.org/publication_pdf/juryfinal.pdf.

Washington State Jury Commission. *Report to the Board for Judicial Administration*, 2000.
Available at
http://www.courts.wa.gov/programs_orgs/pos_jurycomm/report/report.doc.

ARTICLES

- Abramovsky, Abraham and Jonathan I. Edelstein. "Anonymous Juries: In Exigent Circumstances Only." 13 *St. John's Journal of Legal Commentary* 457 (1999).
- Amar, Akhil Reed. "Reinventing Juries: Ten Suggested Reforms." 28 *U.C. Davis Law Review* 1169 (1995).
- Battaglini, K.B., Mark A. Behrens and Cary Silverman. "Jury Patriotism: The Jury System Should Be Improved for Texans Called To Serve." 35 *St. Mary's Law Journal* 117 (2003).
- Bienen, Leigh B. "Helping Jurors Out: Post Verdict Debriefing for Jurors in Emotionally Disturbing Trials." 68 *Indiana Law Journal* 1333 (1993).
- Boatright, Robert G. and Elissa Krauss. "Jury Summit 2001: A Report on the First National Meeting of the Ever-Growing Community Concerned with Improving the Jury System." 86 *Judicature* 144 (2002).
- Brody, David C. "Judicial Attitudes Towards Jury Reform." 83 *Judicature* 298 (2000).
- Broyles, Keith E. "Taking the Courtroom into the Classroom: A Proposal for Educating the Lay Juror in Complex Litigation Cases." 64 *George Washington Law Review* 714 (1996).
- Cabot, Howard Ross and Christopher S. Coleman. "Arizona's 1995 Jury Reform Can Be Deemed a Success." 5 *Arizona Journal* 6 (July 12, 1999).
- Cecil, Joe S., Valerie P. Hass and Elizabeth C. Wiggins. "Citizen Comprehension of Difficult Issues: Lessons from Civil Jury Trials." 40 *American University Law Review* 727 (1991).
- Chilton, Ellen and Patrician Henley. "Improving the Jury System: Jury Instructions: Helping Jurors Understand the Evidence and the Law." *PLRI Reports* (Spring 1996). University of California, Hastings College of the Law, Public Law Research Institute. Available at <http://www.uchastings.edu/plri/spr96tex/juryinst.html>.
- Cho, Susie. "Capital Confusion: The Effect of Jury Instructions on the Decision to Impose Death." 85 *Journal of Criminal Law and Criminology* 532 (1994).
- Chopra, Sonia R. and James R. P. Ogloff. "Evaluating Jury Secrecy: Implications for Academic Research and Juror Stress." 44 *Criminal Law Quarterly* 190 (2000).
- Coates, Bill. "Jury Selection Change Offered By Reform Panel." 100 *Arizona Capitol Times* 1 (July 23, 1999).
- Collins, D. P. "Making Juries Better Factfinders." 20 *Harvard Journal of Law & Public Policy* 489 (1997).
- Connor, Jacqueline A. "Los Angeles County Trial Courts Test Jury Innovations and Find They are Effective." 67 *Defense Counsel Journal* 186 (2000).

- Cowan, J. Donald Jr., et. al. "What Attorneys Think of Jury Trial Innovations." 86 *Judicature* 192 (2003).
- Cowell, Susan E. "Pretrial Mediation of Complex Scientific Cases: A Proposal to Reduce Jury and Judicial Confusion." 75 *Chicago Kent Law Review* 981 (2000).
- Curriden, Mark. "Putting the Squeeze on Juries." 86 *ABA Journal* 52 (August 2000).
- Daniels, Stephen. "The Question of Jury Competence and the Politics of Civil Justice Reform: Symbols, Rhetoric, and Agenda-Building." 52 *Law and Contemporary Problems* 269 (1989).
- Dann, B. Michael. "Jurors As Beneficiaries of Proposals To Objectify Proof of the Standard of Care in Medical Malpractice Cases." 37 *Wake Forest Law Review* 943 (2002).
- Dann, B. Michael. "Jurors and the Future of 'Tort Reform' (The Jury at a Crossroad: The American Experience)." 78 *Chicago-Kent Law Review* 1127 (2003).
- Dann, B. Michael. "'Learning Lessons' and 'Speaking Rights': Creating Educated and Democratic Juries." 68 *Indiana Law Journal* 1229 (1993).
- Dann, B. Michael and Valerie P. Hans. "Recent Evaluative Research on Jury Trial Innovations." 41 *Court Review* 12 (Spring 2004). Available at <http://aja.ncsc.dni.us/courtrv/cr-41-1/CR41-1Dann.pdf>.
- Dann, B. Michael and George Logan III. "Jury Reform: The Arizona Experience." 79 *Judicature* 280 (1996).
- "Developments in the Law: The Civil Jury." 110 *Harvard Law Review* 1408 (1997).
- Diamond, Shari Seidman and Judith N. Levi. "Improving Decisions on Death by Revising and Testing Jury Instructions." 79 *Judicature* 224 (1996).
- Diamond, Shari Seidman, Mary R. Rose and Beth Murphy. "Jurors' Unanswered Questions." 41 *Court Review* 20 (Spring 2004). Available at <http://aja.ncsc.dni.us/courtrv/cr-41-1/CR41-1Diamond.pdf>.
- Dilworth, Donald C. "California Jury Commission Calls for Smaller Panels, More Involved Jurors." 32 *Trial* 8 (August 1996).
- Eigo, Tim. "O, Pioneer: Michael Dann Shapes Jury Reform for a New Century." 37 *Arizona Attorney* 18 (February 2001).
- Eisenberg, Theodore, Neil LaFountain, Brian Ostrom, David Rottman and Martin T. Wells. "Juries, Judges, and Punitive Damages: An Empirical Study." 87 *Cornell Law Review* 743 (2002).
- Ellsworth, Phoebe C. "Jury Reform at the End of the Century: Real Agreement, Real Changes." 32 *University of Michigan Journal of Law Reform* 213 (1999).
- Fischer, Howard. "Proposal to Change Jury Rules Assailed." 119 *Arizona Business Gazette* 1 (July 22, 1999).

- Green, Frank. "Some Jurors Haunted for Years: Critics, Prosecutors Disagree on Integrity of Capital Murder Process." *Richmond Times-Dispatch* A-1 (August 1, 1999).
- Hannaford, Paula L. "Permitting Jury Discussions During Trial: Impact of the Arizona Reform." 24 *Law and Human Behavior* 359 (2000).
- Hannaford, Paula L. and G. Thomas Munsterman. "Beyond Note Taking: Innovations in Jury Reform." 33 *Trial* 48 (July 1997).
- Hannaford, Paula L., B. Michael Dann and G. Thomas Munsterman. "How Judges View Civil Juries." 48 *DePaul Law Review* 247 (1998).
- Hannaford, Paula L., Valerie P. Hans, Nicole L. Mott and G. Thomas Munsterman. "The Timing of Opinion Formation by Jurors in Civil Cases: An Empirical Examination." 67 *Tennessee Law Review* 627 (2000).
- Hans, Valerie P., Paula L. Hannaford and G. Thomas Munsterman. "The Arizona Jury Reform Permitting Civil Jury Trial Discussions: The Views of Trial Participants, Judges, and Jurors." 32 *University of Michigan Journal of Law Reform* 349 (1999).
- Hans, Valerie P., Paula L. Hannaford-Agor, Nicole L. Mott and G. Thomas Munsterman. "The Hung Jury: 'The American Jury's' Insights and Contemporary Understanding (Symposium: Reflections on Kalven and Zeisel's 'The American Jury')." 39 *Criminal Law Bulletin* 33 (January-February 2003).
- Harrington, Matthew P. "The Law-Finding Function of the American Jury." 1999 *Wisconsin Law Review* 377.
- Harris, Michael D. "In L.A. Courts, Jurors Begin to Ask Questions." 112 *Los Angeles Daily Journal* 1 (August 23, 1999).
- Heuer, Larry and Steven Penrod. "Increasing Juror Participation in Trials Through Note Taking and Question Asking." 79 *Judicature* 256 (1996).
- Heuer, Larry and Steven Penrod. "Increasing Jurors' Participation in Trials: A Field Experiment With Jury Notetaking and Question Asking." 12 *Law and Human Behavior* 231 (1988).
- Higgins, Michael. "Not So Plain English: In Many States, Jury Instructions Are Confusing." 84 *ABA Journal* 41 (June 1998).
- "Historical and Constitutional Contexts of Jury Reform." 25 *Hofstra Law Review* 377 (1996).
- Horowitz, Irwin A. and Lynne Forster Lee. "The Effects of Note-taking and Trial Transcript Access on Mock Jury Decisions in a Complex Civil Trial." 25 *Law and Human Behavior* 373 (2001).
- Horowitz, Mark R., Jay H. Tressler and Gregory C. Read. "National Jury Trial Innovations Project: An Update One Year Later." 66 *Defense Counsel Journal* 311 (1999).

- Horowitz, Mark R., Jay H. Tressler and Gregory C. Read. "We, the Jury: The IADC-Backed National Jury Trial Innovations Project." 65 *Defense Counsel Journal* 331 (1998).
- Joseph, Gregory P. "Innovative Comprehension Initiatives Have Enhanced Ability of Jurors to Make Fair Decisions." 73 *New York State Bar Association Journal* 14 (2001).
- "Judge-Jury Communications: Improving Communications and Understanding Bias [Proceedings: Communicating with Juries - The Annenberg Washington Program: Panel Discussion]." 68 *Indiana Law Journal* 1037 (Fall 1993).
- "Jury Reform." 81 *American Bar Association Journal* 72 (November 1995).
- "Jury Research and Reform." 79 *Judicature* 78 (1996).
- Kassin, Saul M. "The American Jury: Handicapped in the Pursuit of Justice." 51 *Ohio State Law Journal* 687 (1990).
- Kaye, Judith S. "A Judge's Perspective on Jury Reform from the Other Side of the Jury Box." 36 *Judges' Journal* 18 (Fall 1997).
- King, Nancy Jean. "The American Criminal Jury." 62 *Law and Contemporary Problems* 41 (1999).
- King, Nancy Jean. "The Jury: Research and Reform." 79 *Judicature* 214 (1996).
- Kourlis, Rebecca Love. "Not Jury Nullification; Not a Call for Ethical Reform; But Rather a Case for Judicial Control." 67 *University of Colorado Law Review* 1075 (1996).
- Kourlis, Rebecca Love and John Leopold. "Colorado Jury Reform." 29 *Colorado Lawyer* 21 (February 2000). Available at http://www.cobar.org/tcl/tcl_articles.cfm?ArticleID=927.
- Kramer, Geoffrey and Durean M. Koenig. "Do Jurors Understand Criminal Jury Instructions? Analyzing the Results of the Michigan Comprehension Project." 23 *University of Michigan Journal of Law Reform* 401 (1990).
- Landsman, Stephan. "The Civil Jury in America." 62 *Law and Contemporary Problems* 285 (1999).
- Lee, Lynne Forster and Irwin A. Horowitz. "The Effects of Jury-Aid Innovations on Juror Performance in Complex Civil Trials." 86 *Judicature* 184 (2003).
- Lempert, Richard O. "Narrative Relevance, Imagined Juries, and a Supreme Court Inspired Agenda for Jury Research." 21 *Saint Louis University Public Law Review* 15 (2002).
- Lichtman, Douglas Gary. "The Deliberative Lottery: A Thought Experiment in Jury Reform." 34 *American Criminal Law Review* 133 (1996).
- Lowe, John C. "Making Complex Litigation Clear." 33 *Trial* 46 (April 1997).
- Lowe, John C. "Reinventing an Outdated Wheel: Innovations in Complex Litigation." 2 *Virginia Journal of Law and Technology* 6 (1997). Available at <http://www.freedomlaw.com/VJOLTjq.html>.

- McMahon, Colleen. "Chief Judge Judith S. Kaye's Program of Jury Selection Reform in New York." 10 *St. John's Journal of Legal Commentary* 263 (1995).
- Miller, Larry S. "Jury Reform: An Analysis of Juror Perceptions of the Criminal Court System." 10 *Criminal Justice Review* 11 (1985).
- Mize, Gregory E. and Christopher J. Connelly. "Jury Trial Innovations: Charting a Rising Tide." 41 *Court Review* 4 (Spring 2004). Available at <http://aja.ncsc.dni.us/courtrv/cr-41-1/CR41-1Mize.pdf>.
- Mooney, Harry F., William Chen and Spencer J. Kraik. "'A Jury of Our Peers': Is That Right? The IADC A Jury Of Our Peers Committee Reports on Projects Around the United States to Improve the Workings of the Civil Jury System." 71 *Defense Counsel Journal* 106 (2004).
- Morehead, Jere W. "A Modest Proposal for Jury Reform: The Elimination of Required Unanimous Jury Verdicts." 46 *University of Kansas Law Review* 933 (1998).
- Mott, Nicole L. "The Current Debate On Juror Questions: 'To Ask Or Not To Ask, That Is The Question'." 78 *Chicago-Kent Law Review* 1099 (2003). Available at <http://lawreview.kentlaw.edu/articles/78-3/mott.pdf>.
- Mount, Chester H. Jr. and G. Thomas Munsterman. "Summit Sessions Assessed Representative Quality Of Juries And Juror Communication Issues." 73 *New York State Bar Journal* 10 (June 2001).
- Munsterman, G. Thomas. "A Brief History of State Jury Reform Efforts." 79 *Judicature* 216 (1996).
- Munsterman, G. Thomas and Paula L. Hannaford. "Reshaping the Bedrock of Democracy: American Jury Reform During the Last 30 Years." 36 *Judges' Journal* 4 (Fall 1997).
- Myers, Robert D. and Gordon M. Griller. "Educating Jurors Means Better Trials: Jury Reform in Arizona." 36 *Judges' Journal* 12 (Fall 1997).
- Myers, Robert D., Ronald S. Reinstein and Gordon M. Griller. "Complex Scientific Evidence and the Jury." 83 *Judicature* 150 (1999). Available at <http://www.ornl.gov/hgmis/publicat/judicature/article10.html>.
- O'Connor, Maureen, Terry Connolly, Bruce D. Sales and John Davis. "Pre-Voir Dire Instruction of the Jury Pool: A Natural Experiment." 30 *Criminal Law Bulletin* 518 (1994).
- Ostrom, Brian J., David B. Rottman and John A. Goerdt. "A Step above Anecdote: A Profile of the Civil Jury in the 1990s: Empirical Data Provided by the Civil Trial Court Network Project Illuminate the Debate over Jury Reform." 79 *Judicature* 233 (1996).
- Pytte, Alyson. "Jury Innovations Pathfinder." 16 *Legal Reference Services Quarterly* 41 (Fall 1998).
- Reifman, Alan, Spencer M. Gusick and Phoebe C. Ellsworth. "Real Jurors' Understanding of Law in Real Cases." 16 *Law and Human Behavior* 539 (1992).

- Rosenhan, David L., Sara L. Eisner and Robert J. Robinson. "Notetaking Can Aid Juror Recall." 18 *Law and Human Behavior* 53 (1994).
- Saks, Michael J. "Public Opinion About The Civil Jury: Can Reality Be Found In the Illusions?" 48 *DePaul Law Review* 221 (1998).
- Sanders, Joseph. "Jury Deliberation in a Complex Case: *Havner v. Merrell Dow Pharmaceuticals*." 16 *Justice System Journal* 45 (1993).
- Schneider, David. "Jury Deliberations and the Need for Jury Reform: An Outsider's View." 36 *Judges' Journal* 23 (Fall 1997).
- Schwartz, Victor E., Mark A. Behrens and Cary Silverman. *The Jury Patriotism Act: Making Jury Service More Appealing and Rewarding to Citizens* 2 (2003). Available at <http://www.alec.org/meSWFiles/pdf/0309.pdf>.
- Schwarzer, William W. "Reforming Jury Trials." 1990 *University of Chicago Legal Forum* 119.
- Seltzer, Richard. "The Vanishing Juror: Why Are There Not Enough Available Jurors?" 20 *Justice System Journal* 203 (1999).
- Shtabsky, Janessa E. "A More Active Jury: Has Arizona Set the Standard for Reform With Its New Jury Rules?" 28 *Arizona State Law Journal* 1009 (1996).
- Shoop, Julie Gannon. "ABA Section Says Jury Reforms Should Be Standard Practice; ATLA Criticizes Proposals." 34 *Trial* 86 (February 1998).
- Shoop, Julie Gannon. "Study Debunks Myths About Juror Notes and Questions." 30 *Trial* 85 (January 1994).
- Smith, Christopher E. "Imagery, Politics, and Jury Reform." 28 *Akron Law Review* 77 (1994).
- Smith, Douglas G. "Historical and Constitutional Contexts of Jury Reform." 25 *Hofstra Law Review* 377 (1996).
- Smith, Douglas G. "Structural and Functional Aspects of the Jury: Comparative Analysis and Proposals for Reform." 48 *Alabama Law Review* 441 (1997).
- Smith, Vicki L. "When Prior Knowledge and Law Collide: Helping Jurors Use the Law." 17 *Law and Human Behavior* 507 (1993).
- Strier, Franklin. "Educated Jury: A Proposal for Complex Litigation." 47 *DePaul Law Review* 49 (1997).
- Strier, Franklin D. "The Road to Reform: Judges on Juries and Attorneys." 30 *Loyola of Los Angeles Law Review* 1249 (1997).
- Stuart, Molly. "Effectively Teaching Jurors: Strategies Based on Learning Theory." 22 *Trial Lawyer* 256 (1999).
- Sullivan, Eugene R. and Akhil R. Amar. "Jury Reform in America - A Return to the Old Country." 33 *American Criminal Law Review* 1141 (1996).

- Thorne, René E. "Louisiana Undertakes Jury Reform." 51 *Louisiana Bar Journal* 182 (2003).
- "Trial Trends and Innovations in Presenting the Case to the Jury (Proceedings of the Fifty-Sixth Judicial Conference of the District of Columbia Circuit)." 174 *West's Federal Rules Decisions* 204 (1997).
- Vidmar Neil. "The Common Law Jury." 62 *Law and Contemporary Problems* 1 (1999).
- Vidmar, Neil. "The Performance of the American Civil Jury: An Empirical Perspective." 40 *Arizona Law Review* 849 (1998).
- von Kann, Curtis Emery. "Reinventing the Jury Trial." 17 *Legal Times* 20 (January 2, 1995).
- Young, Roger M. "Using Social Science to Assess the Need for Jury Reform in South Carolina." 52 *South Carolina Law Review* 135 (2000).
- Zahkari, Beatrix Siman and Rainey E. Ransom. "Jurors in Capital Cases: What Can One Maryland Jury Teach Us?" 14 *Criminal Justice* 18 (Summer 1999).

WEB RESOURCES

American Judicature Society – National Jury Center

<http://www.ajs.org/jc/index.asp>

California Courts: Guide to California Jury Service

<http://www.courtinfo.ca.gov/jury/index.htm>

Constitutional Rights Foundation Chicago – The American Jury: Bulwark of Democracy

<http://www.crfc.org/americanjury/index.html>

The Fund for Modern Courts – Citizens Jury Project

<http://www.juryproject.org/>

International Association of Defense Counsel – National Jury Trial Innovations Project

<http://www.iadclaw.org/scriptcontent/trialinnov.cfm>

National Center for State Courts – The Center for Jury Studies

<http://www.ncsconline.org/Juries/home.htm>

National Center for State Courts, Knowledge & Information Services – Jury Trial Innovations: Resource Guide

http://www.ncsconline.org/WC/Education/KIS_JurInnGuide.pdf

National Center for State Courts, Knowledge & Information Services – Jury Trial Innovations: State Links

http://www.ncsconline.org/WC/Publications/KIS_JurInnStatesPub.pdf

July 2002; revised December 2004.